TERMS, IN ADVANCE:

Six Months. - . . . . . . . . . . . experience and the preper culture and AD VERTISING RATES, CASH: One dollar a square for the first inser-

• n and fifty cents for each subsequent nsertion. Special rates for contract ad-vertisers. Marriage and death notices free. Regular rates energed for obituaries. Orders for Job Work solicited.

WINNSBORO, S. C.

Wednesday, January 6, : : 1892

THE NEWS AND HERALD wishes its readers abundant success for the new

WE think Speaker Crisp has shown the Democratic press to turn their strain it is upon our purses and the veur work is thoroughly done you are batteries on Speaker Crisp now, that of the State every year for it. Now if

reiterate his "blowing" next summer must perforce be also an evil and with the elimination of a few bubbles therefore sinful and wrong. like "free-passes," the sin of wearing those of alcehol, and if it is wrong to His "blowing" next summer will be to cultivate tobacco. I have my doubts them, blown into office by the Tillman

POSTMASTER GENERAL WANAMAKER has had control over the U.S. mail would advise our farmers against service long enough to give us better forming themselves into tobacco clubs as is sugge-ted by Mr. Mitchell, but and safer service. A number of our would rather arge them to get up corn subscribers have written to us com- clubs in lieu thereof and to take the plaining of not setting their papers, or five or vix scree my friend would have getting them several days after they them put in tobacco, manure it highly should reach their address. White Oak and plant it in corn, work it well and subscribers especially have complained. The preachers tell us not to engage in We trust that Mr. Wanamaker will anything that we cannot with a clear look into this matter.

THE outlook for this year is not tobacco and who can't help but be encouraging. This is admitted and there is no use of mincing matters. ask the blessing of high heaven to rest for it. They find it hard to meet their liabilities and other folks find it hard to pay their debts. We must all do just the best we can, and try to help each other. We must be hopeful. When a man lores hope he lesse energy. The people of this State have hopeful was a betting man I would wager a small sum that should Mr. Mitchell space through trying times before, and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they will be the sickest set of tebacco work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they will be the sickest set of tebacco work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they will be the sickest set of tebacco work and we believe that the succeed in getting up his tebacco club they will be the sickest set of tebacco. For a long time we have heard of hard upon them. So, brother farmers, for and we believe that their pluck, heard of and their first experiment bravery and courage will take them will be their last.

TILLMAN, Irby and Shell, it is reported, enjoyed their Christmas dinner at Laurens, and we have little your dear old paper, I do not think I doubt but that the triumvirate of "the have ever seen anything from this part doubt but that the triumvirate of "the have ever seen anything from this part from three quarters to two cents per lies, and an Skin Endpaids, a Reform" discussed what orders they of the State, so I will send you a few satisfied with the present Legislature day" appearance. The young people covering serves the double purpose of and has already said that he intends to are not so sober, they are having a have the next elected to suit him. He pleasant time, judging from the numwants one that can be easily controlled, ber of sociables in and around the one that will de what Tillman says, place. The most important event of unstinted. Before sowing the seed and what Tillman says, must be law. the week, and one that occupied the the soil should have at least two appli-Both Tillman and Irby, it is reported, minds of both parents and children, or some strongly ammoniated fertilihave lost none of their bitterness to- was the closing exercises of the Elko zer. Each of these applications must wards their opponents. Irby is Chair- Graded School for the approaching le worked in the soil theroughly. If man of the State Democratic Executive holiday season. The principal of this taken to avoid such a may contain Committee, and above all others he flourishing school is Prof. H. S. Cun- grass sect of any kind. should work to heal the breach in the ningham assisted by his estimable wife, ranks of the party. The Democracy she teaching the smaller children, of fertilizer or manure may be necessary in the strength it can get in day set apart for the automateur. day set apart for the entertainment, and the state Chairman refers to the Haskellites by such terms as "meccosins" it is not calculated to heal the sores of the last cambaich. We want to see our people on the color of the color of the state cambaigh. We want to see our people on the color of the state cambaich. We want to see our people of the clouds disappeared, the sun came save to wa'ch for the growing weeds the color of the co paigh. We want to see our people out, and with it, everybody in the united. Many of the followers of whole neighborhood, until that large insect make its appearance a light Governor Tillman really believed that hall was packed and jammed. I took application of ashes will often put a "something was rotten in Denmark," no notes, consequently can remember stop to its ravages, that there was plenty of room for rethat there was plenty of room for re- boys, who read essays or delivered planter must be careful not to sow form, and they voted honestly. Some addresses. The school numbering the accessed too thick. To prevent this great care is increasary. Bear in half about half past six o'clock, headed have no right to abuse them. It is have no right to abuse them. It is by the Professor, to the music of a bacco seed in every onnce, and it will beautiful march played by Miss Lizzie help you to guard against sowing them rate' should have begun on the same Johnson. The boys and girls recited too thick. old line of bitterness, and we fear that it is but the prelude to the second edition of Shell's Manifeste. Governor Tillman and most of his prominent followers are now in office, and they have made many interesting issues for the next campaign, and we trust that they will be discussed and heard dispas- est medal was quite lively and spirited

NOTICE TO CONTESTANTS.

Dear Sir: I beg to remind contestants for the premium offered by the Columbia Phosphate Company for the largest yield of cotton from one acre manured with a fertilizer manu- hibit?" factured and sold by that Company The judges, who were Rev. D. W. that a full report from each contestant Key, Mr. B. Reed and Mr. Heyward is required; how much to the acre, the | Stansell, awarded the medal to Master cost of preparation, cultivation, and harvesting, and also affidavit of the Fairfield boy. Elko is highly favored party who measured the land and in the possession of Prof Cunningham. superintended the harvesting of the Hope he will remain with us many crop. All of the above information is | years. required and should be sent to the Secretary by the 15th of January prox- deal of sickness in the neighborhood, imo, so that the Executive Committee mostly pneumonia or grip. Miss may make the award at its meeting in Evalyn Wade, a charming young lady Columbia on the 3rd day of February, of this place, went off on a visit to tollowing.

The Columbia Phosphate Company | before Christmas and took pneumonia; will renew its offer of premiums for she lived a few days only, was brought 1892, through this Society, and it is back and buried in the beautiful hoped that the liberality of this Com- cemetery at this place. "Truly in the pany in its efforts to increase the production of cotton from the smallest Mrs. Rosa Hair, the wife of Mr. Calarea will induce our farmers to adopt lie Hair, of Williston, also died of the intensive system, and influence other companies to offer premiums for the largest yield of cotto, corn, root being made in and around our little crops, and the cereals, fertilized with their respective fertilizers. THOS. W. HOLLOWAY,

whooping cough, croup, sore throat, sudden colds, and the lung troubles peculiar to children, are easily controlled by promptly administering Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. This remedy issafe to take, certain in its action, and adented to the house vacated by Mr. Cave. Miss May Cave has returned to her school in Union. Miss tuned to her school in Union. Miss Edna Reed has also returned to Columbia. No more for this time. and adapted to all constitutions. \*

A Farmer Opposes the Raising of Tobacco Because it is Injurious to Health-Isn't that a Mooted Question? Messrs. Editors: In your issue of this

A PRACTICAL PLANTER. Mr. H. E. Harman, of Winston, N. C., Forweek I notice a communication from merly of Lexington, S. C., Gives the Mr. T. P. Mitchell in which he urges Readers of the News and Courier Some Hints as to the Best Method of Underthe farmers of Fairfield County to taking and Pursuing this New Industry take up tobacco raising and makes --- Chapter II --- The Plant Bed--- How to some suggestions as how to get it Make it and how to Sow the Seed. (News and Consier)

TEN YEALS WI H TOBACCO.

RESULTS OF THE EXPERIENCE OF

started and the farmers interested in it. Now, while I believe that the seil To make a success of the tobacco crop the planter must begin right. of this and many other sections of the And furthermore he must begin early County is admirably adapted to the The old saying goes that it takes growth of tobacco and that with some eighteen months to make a crop of tebacco, and, all things considered, the attention as fine a leaf can be produced old saying is about right. After the New Year festivities are over the fir-t here as anywhere else, yet I don't thing to be looked after by the tobacco think our farmers ought to go into it, grewer is a suitable place for a plant for I believe it would be wrong in bed. The plant bed is the place where principle to grow or produce anything | the seed are sown and from which the that is deleterious to the health and young plants are drawn for transplanting in April. It must be care morals of the people, even should it fully selected and carefully prepared be profitable pecuniarily. Viewed if you would have a plentiful supply from a meral standpoint we can see of vigorous plants. nothing inviting or commendable in

Early in January select your spot If you have never planted a crop beits culture. It is a fact which no intelfore select a place where you can ligent man will deny that its nee is a make a permanent bed. Take an ungreat evil and baneful in the extreme; cleaned spot on a hillside, with a that it is an obnoxious weed, the most | Southern exposure if you can get it useless one the Lord ever permitted to and near a water course if that is pos grow out of theearth, one that hasn't sible. Clear off the timber and burn even a single medicinal virtue as I it on the land, so as to kill out insects have ever been able to discover, and and grass seed in the soil and for the any physician will tell you that it - use purpose of mellowing the land. When is extremely hurtful and obnoxious this is done rake the spot clear of all not only to our physical nature but traih. Plough or dig up the soil carebad practical politics in the appoint- equally so to our mental faculties, and fully, then plough or dig again. Rake ment of his committees, but it is that it is the chief promoter of the the land over and over until it is thorequally as bad practical politics for most of our ills. Then consider what a oughly pulverized. When this part of vast amount of money that is sent out

Before describing the process of sowing, I wish to describe another it is true that its use is such a prodikind of plant bed which has found gious and flagrant evil, which I dare GOVERNOR TILLMAN will doubtless say no one will deny, then its culture favor with those who care to take the trouble to prepare it. It is nothing more than the garden hot bed for young plant. It can be constructed in the garden or in the field, and can Its evil effects are almost as great as kid gloves, "incipient rottenness", etc. run a distillery then it is equally wrong be covered with movable glass tops. His "blowing" next summer will be to cultivate tobacco. I have my doubts to fast countries about it paying even as well as in the feeble rays of the late winter sunch them; blown into office by the Tillman cents cotton. The fact that one or two shine and to protect the plants from the feeble rays of the late winter sunch them; blown into office by the Tillman cents cotton. individuals in Flerence and Darlington the frost. As the warmth of the seaon advances this covering should be Countres have found it profitable is not by any means a proof that it will be removed during the day to enable the plants to get strength from the ex-posure. The glass covered plant bed profitable to everybody else. So I has been adopted by some of the best ditional outlay on his crop.

The plant bed ready, the seed should be sown as early after the 20th of January as possible, although the sown arise in the March with the blancary, it will be found that the blancary is made up, it will be found ing can be done up to March with that the balance is against his adminivery god results. The tobacco seed stration. is exceedingly small and care should conscience ask God's blessings upon. be taken not to get them too thick Now I don't see how those who grow About the best plan is to mix the seed half and half with dry sand. To every cognizant of the baneful effects of one hundred square yards of seed bed their business can have the temerity to surface take one and one-half tablespeons full of tobacco seed. Sow slowly and carefully over the surface,

After the seed are sunn, unless the bed is glass covered as described above the bed should be "convassed." Boards twelve inches wide should be placed lengthwise around the entire bed, all the corners and laps being carefully yard, according to quality. Tack the should issue within the next few items from Elko. Christmas has come canvas around the edges and stretch months. Governor Tillman is dis- and gone, everything had a real "Sun- tightly over the entire bed. This protecting the tender plants from both

ELKO NEWS.

Kind Words for The News and Herald.

The young men who contended were

Master Wylie Lee on "Sunday Liquor

Selling," Masters Wort Harley and Leon Stansell, "Waters and Wine"; Master Lee Williams, "gick;" Master Mike Woodward, "The Cure for Intemperance;" Master Eddie Owens,

"High against Lew License;" Master

Tom Hair, "Does Prohibition Pro-

There has been, and still is, a great

midst of Life, we are in Death.

pneumonia and was buried yesterday.

town. Mr. Heyward Stansell, I hear.

will move back to his plantation. Mr.

Elko, S. C., January 1, 1892.

There are a great many changes

cold and insecis. To insure strong and gearly plants the fertilizing must be energus and cations of either fresh stable manure

After the plants are up a top dressing day set apart for the entertainment, ly. Finely pulverized stable manure

Though a ready mentioned, the

their pieces beautifully—some had dialogues, others had compositions. The permanent plant bed should never be allowed to grow up in grass Among these were "Good House-keeping," by Miss Inez Cunningham; Keep them down for the sole purpose of keeping their seed out of the soil. Care should be taken to keep the plant man," by Miss Lizzie Johnson; "Furbed in good condition, and the soil bed in good condition, and the soil or weeds after the plants are drawn. man University," by Miss Jurielle should atwars be as fertile as is possi-Owens. The contest for the Demorble to make it—if you want strong and ble to make it-if you want strong and II. E. HARMAN

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

How Will this Do?

(Rock Hill Herald.) Some one writing to the State reently nominated Judge W. H. Wak lace for governor, and Hon. W. R. Davie, of Chester, for lieutenant Loverner in 1892. Some one cles calling bimself a "76 Reformer," proposes the following as a better selection, as it smacks more of "reform:" Governor, John Gary Evans, .!

Aiken; Lieutenant Governor, Engene B. Gare, of Abbeville; Secretary of State, Ernest Gary, of Eigefield; Comptroller General, Frank B. Gary, of Abbeville; Adjutant and Inspector General, John Gary Watts, of Laurens; Attorney General, Jole L. Blease, of Newberry; State Treasurer, Godfies B. Fowler, of Union: Superintendent of Education, W. M. Rodgers, of

Nothing to Reform. (The Press and Bauner.)

The "Reform" administration, while t has been good enough, has utterly and absolutely failed to reform anything and has made no improvement in former administrations.

For Over Fifty Tears A. Stansell will soon move into his MRS. WINSLOW'S SUCTIONS SYLEP HIS Secretary. new and handsome cottage. Mr. Wm. been used for ever fifty years by millions Cave will move soon in the neighbor- of mothers for their children while teethhood of his father. Mr. Rufus Philips ing, with perfect success. It scotus the will move into the house vacated by BE PROVIDED WITH

fully with sudden attacks of throat and lung troubles. As an emergency medicine, for the family, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral has no equal, its prompt use having frequently cured croup, whooping cough, and bronchitis, and saved many lives. Leading physicians everywhere give it the preference over any other preparation of the kind.

"I find no such medicine for croup and whooping cough as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It was the means of saving the life of my little boy, only six months old, carrying him through the worst case of whosping cough I ever saw."—J. Malone, Piney Plats, Tenn.

"I am never without Ayer's Cherry Pectoral in the house. For croup, it is the best remedy."

—Mrs. J. M. Bohn, Red Bluff, Cal.

"Ayer's Cherry Pectoral saved my life. It cared me of acute bronchitis."—Geo. B. Hunter, Digby, N. S.

"As a specific for croup, and for the cure of colds or coughs, there is no preparation equal to Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It is pleasant, safe, and sure."—S. H. Latimer, M. D., Mt. Vernon, Georgia.

"I have found Ayer's Cherry Pectoral a most valuable romedy for bronchitis, and disease of

Druggist, West Bridgewater, Pa.

To a lady whose daughter had been treated for chronic bronchitis without relief, we recommended Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. The lady says that this preparation is doing more good than any other medicine, and that her daughter now sleeps well and is improving rapidly."—J. E. Reich & Co., Druggists, Tariton, Ohio.

with lung fever."—S. L. True, Fallsade, Nebr. "I have used Ayer's remedies in my practice, and am giad to say that I have found them very beneficial. In acute bronchitis, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is Particularly valuable. It is considered by my people as a remedy which no homsehold should be without."—Dr. V. Lamberti 27 Gratiot st., Detroit, Michigan.

in the house. For croup, it is the best remedy."

— Mrs. J. M. Bohn, Red Bluff, Cal.

"After an extensive practice of nearly each third of a century, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is my cure for recent colds and coughs. I prescribe it, and believe it to be the very best expectorant now offered to the people."—Dr. John C. Levis, Druggist, West Bridgewater, Pa.

To a later phone dampter had been best from the lungs of my children, who were sick with lung fevor."—S. L. True, Palisade, Nebr.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

CLIPPINGS FROM EXCHANGES.

Let Tim Finish His Term.

(Laurens Adcertiser.)

In the face of such a voice of nonconfidence as the passage of the antifree pass bill implies the Governor ought to resign.

Only Two! (Lancaster Leager.)

Senator Woodward made 2 motion n the Senate to reduce Senatorial salaries which was voted down. Strange to ear, only two of the "retreachment and referm" senators supported it.

Retationists, All. (Pee Dee Index.)

Our Reform Administration Beede reforming. It is possible for the Governor to redeem binness as he has one more year in office, but the Legislature is past redemption. Just at tins time most of the members probably believe in rotation in office, and will wisely decide not to ask for a re-

Only "Blowing." (Newberry Herals and News.) Governor Tillman did say in his speech at Newberry during his cam-paign if elected Geverner he would planters and is recommended where save the people \$100,000. Of course the planter feels able to make the ad- he didn't mean it and to use his expression, we presume he was only

> Rulaing the Credit of the State. (Press and Banners.)

The "Reform" Legislature has un-tione very little of the pre-existing wrongs, and it has "Reformed" next te nething. All its important acts seem to have an eye to liberal ap-propriations, and the chief warfare of the "Referm" officers has been di-

Bucklen's Armiac Salve. TEE BEST SALVE in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chepped Hands, Chillblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and past

When Boby was nick, we gave her Carancia Then she was a Colid, she eriod for Custoria.

When she became Miss, she close to Contain.

When she kad Ohildren, she gave them Castoria

A Reuschold Remedy BLOOD AND SKIN DISEASES

D Befanie Bleed Balm

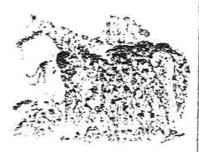
IT CUTES MEUM, ECZEMA, every form of melignant SKIN ERUPTION, besides being cheeclous in toning up the restant and restoring the constitution, when imported from any sause. Its aimest supermatural healing properties

justify us in gramateeing a cure, it SEXT FREE "Book of Wonders." 01000 EALS 05., Atlanta, Ga. 800000000000000

EXCHANGE,

\_\_\_\_AND\_\_\_\_

-- SALE - STABLES .-



NOTICE.

A LL person or persons having bought stock from me and given their notes payable on the first of October and Nevember, 1891, will please prepare to meet the same, as I am oblige to collect, and these having notes carried over will please call and seitle them at once, as they must be

I have a few good Milch Cows for sale, or I will exchange them for dry cattle. I will also exchange cattle for plug horses and mules. FOR SALE.

One Second-hand Columbus Buggy. A. WILLIFORD, Winnsboro, S. C. Proprietor.

DESTAL NOTICE,

D M. DAVID AIKEN of ters his professional services to the citizens of the Tewn and County. A shar- of public patronage and ask for respectfully solicted.

The spectfully solicted of participation of public patronage respectfully solicted.

The spectfully solicted of public patronage respectfully solicted.

The spectfully solicted of public patronage respectfully solicted.

The spectfully solicted of public patronage respectfully solicted. e'clock P

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS 

DE Poet's INVISIBLE TREST BY Poet's INVISIBLE TRESTLE ARE BYSERVER. Whispers heart. Com-Brights. Secondal where all Remedicals. South P. HISCOX.

see, and \$1.00 at Druggists BOILING WATER OR MILK

Sale, Feed, Livery

-AND--

EXCHANGE STABLES.

WE DESIRE TO ANNOUNCE TO to the people of Fairfield that we have opened a Stable on Congress Street, at the stand formerly owned by the Winnsboro Wagon Co., and that; we are new prepared for business. We shall keep none but the

Give us a chance and you may feel assured that you will be pleased.

SADDLES, HARNESS, BUGGIES,

IECKER'S SELF-RAIS-ING BUCKWHEAT.

ABRAMS' CHOICE N. O. MOLASSES.

TARBELL'S CREAM CHEESE.

MEZZANI MACARONI

GATHRIGHT'S DAISY FLOUR.

And a choice line of Shelt Goods.

FAIRFIELD

Sayings and Loan Association, WINNSBORO, S. C. Paid Up Capital and Profits, - - \$40.000

DOES A GENERAL BANKING BUSI-ness. Solicits the accounts of Indi-viduels, Firms and Corporations. per cent interest paid on saving

Capital Subscribed, - - - \$81.400

THE CHIEF ATTRACTIONS

## OF THE WEEK

WILL BE .. CONTINUATION OF DAILY ARRIVALS OF FRESH

New Millinery and Novelties in that Department.

Ladies, if you want to see handsome Dress Goods and Trimmings, call on us. This season we have given this line our

## SPECIAL ATTENTION,

And we are sure our new styles, new designs, new fabrics and low prices are bound to capture vour Our shelves were never heavier, nor counters trophied with such elegant goods. They are unrivalled and unsurpassed.

DROP IN AND GIVE US A LOOK.

We will treat you kindly, tenderly and graciously. To render uato every buyer equal value for their investment is the corner stone of our policy.

READ OUR DAILY BULLETIN IN FRONT OF OUR STORE.

IS WHERE YOU CANGET THE MOST SOLID VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY.

TEBEST PERMINE

MACAULAY & TURNER'S.

THEY SELL

DRY GOODS, SHOES HATS.

GROCERIES AND HARDWARE

And Invite an Inspection of their

IMMENSE STOCK.

## Mexican Mustang Liniment.

A Cure for the Ailments of Man and Beast.

A long-tested pain reliever.

Its use is almost universal by the Housewife, the Farmer, the Stock Raiser, and by every one requiring an effective liniment.

No other application compares with it in efficacy. This well-known remedy has stood the test of years, almost generations. No medicine chest is complete without a bottle of

MUSTANG LINIMENT. Occasions arise for its use almost every day.

All druggists and dealers have it.

Just Opened To-Day.

ONE BARREL NEW NO. 1 MACKEREL. One full Cream Cheese. One barrel Porto Rica Molasses 15 barrels fine Patent Flour, No. 1. Meal and Grits of pure white flint corn. Magnolia Hams always on hand.

Als the Reliable Californ'a Ham, finest a d cheapest Ham in town. Granulated Sugar, 17 bs. for \$1.00. Light Brown Sugar, 20 bs. for \$1.00. Dark Brown Segar, 25 lbs. for \$1.00. Fine Arica and Java Coffee, the finest in town; also cheaper grades. Also a full line of Canned Goods of all kind, which we offer cheap.

> eap for cash. ed from waiting on ou may starve be

AN ORDINANCE

REQUIRING A LICENSE FEE OF ALL HARNESS, GAGE IN BUSINESS FOR LESS THAN ONE YEAR.

Be it enacted and ordained by the Inendant and Wardens of the Town of Winnsboro, S. C., in Council met and by the authority of the same: Section 1. That all transient persons

who shall hereafter engage in any mercantile business in the Town of Winashoro for less than one year shall pay to the Clerk of the Council a liceuse fee of six and 25-100 dellars for each month in which such person shall

engage in business. Sec. 2. Any violation of the foregoing Ordinance shall be punishable by a fine of not more than twenty dollars or imprisonment for not more than Molasses of all grades from 30c. to 7tc. per twenty days in the discretion of the

Intendant. "Old Dyed-in-the. Done in Council this 15th day of December, A. D. 1891, and with the corporate seal of the town affixed. W. G. JORDAN.

CIBES GUANO

The Wilcox & Gibbs Guano Co. CHARLESTON, S. C.,

Has been used for more than a quartet of a Century and has Cotton Festilizer in the World

EVERYTHING

WAGONS, MULES.

BUGGITS, SADDLES.

-And a tull line of-

guarantee to please both in goods and Give us a call before buying else-

W. R.:DOTY & CO.. WINNSBORO, S. C.

DENTISTRY.

B. J. QUATTLEBAUM, 1

Attest

Inten